

LATIN AMERICAN THOUGHT and IDEOLOGIES
From Liberty and National Identity
to Justice and Human Rights

INS 584
Fall 2008
Mondays 3:30-6:00pm,
Merrick 307

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Office Hours: Ferre #301: Mondays, 1-3pm; Tuesdays: 1-3:30pm, Wednesdays: 1-5pm
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Content

While Cubans with different inclinations profess unquestioned reverence for patriot and writer José Martí, the president of Venezuela, Hugo Chávez, claims his populist policies to be dictated by the thinking of Simón Bolívar. While the governments of most of Latin American countries led by Chile have opted in the last decade for moderate or open neoliberal development policies, others, like Brazil's Lula, and most recently Bolivia, have insisted that social-oriented measures are the only way to reduce poverty and inequality. In any event, the teachings and life experiences of nation-building figures and writers in Latin America have a long tradition of influence in the shaping of societies and in the formulation of political and economic blueprints. In the era of globalization, Latin American identity is still in the making.

Who are we?-the Latin Americans ask themselves. Nations are born or imagined. Nation-states are what their citizens and leaders want them to be. Latin American Thought is the answer reflected in the mirror. It is how Latin Americans see themselves and how they wanted to build their nation-states. Latin American writers, intellectuals, statesmen, and thinkers have devoted much attention to a fundamental topic: the search for national identity and political organization. This central theme has been developed in different subtopics: the future of Latin American civilization; political independence; culture, originality and tradition; economic autonomy and sustainable development; attitude towards the United States; language and literature; social and racial conflicts; search for protection for human rights.

This course/seminar will explore the evolution of Latin American Thought in three levels: (1) a review of Latin American political and intellectual history; (2) an in-depth reading of the classical writings of the main "pensadores," the Latin American political, social and economic thinkers, and the main protagonists of the sociological and political essay, whose main interest was and is the inquest of the national identity, social and economic development, and (3) a comparative consideration of the main ideological trends of the past and the present and their future prospects for the reshaping of Latin America.

Requisites

(1) One major **paper**, 15-30 pages (50%) (compulsory for graduate students).

This is composed of an introduction (about 5-10 pages) to place the selected topic in the proper historical context; a rigorous examination of the main elements of the selected thinker's main works or the main characteristics of an ideology; a bibliography (with at least 20 academic sources), and a contribution to new knowledge documented by creative comments and reference to sources not included in basic bibliographies. 30% is subdivided in the following categories (5 points each): originality (new ideas, bold propositions, current reading), organization (subdivisions, paragraph structure, use of lead), research, bibliography, coherent scholarly format (MLA, Chicago, "new" social sciences, etc.), language (spelling and basic grammar). Papers can be written in English, Spanish or Portuguese.

Alternative for undergraduate students: One take-home essay-**examination**, 15-20 pages.

Select five thinkers or ideologies with a lasting impact on today's Latin America. Draft your answer in the form of an essay, to be used as comprehensive examination answer. Grade will be granted in the following categories (5 points each): originality, knowledge of basic information (simple references to classic and scholarly sources), organization, standard language and spelling (in English).

(2) 10 selected topics **minipapers**, (600-800 words (50%).

These minipapers are developed for each session. They are composed of a title (reflecting a possible research project for each topic (from III to XII), a precise reference to three sources, one from each of the subsections (a, b, and c), and a narration/precise outline, and an opinion, and a news item to anchor the relevance of the topic to today's Latin America. Each abstract/presentation is worth 5 points. The grade is subdivided in the following categories: basic research, originality of topic/today's reading, precise sources, organization, and short/informative verbal presentation/question-answer. Each minipaper is to be sent to all participants and instructor by email by 9am the day of class.

Basic books:

- Bethel, Leslie (ed.) Ideas and Ideologies in Twentieth Century Latin America. Cambridge/NY: Cambridge University Press, 1996. ISBN 0521-46833-7 H53.L3 I34 1996
- Bethel, Leslie. Latin America since 1930: Ideas, Culture and Society. Vol. 10 of The Cambridge History of Latin America. NY: Cambridge, 1984. F1410.C1834 1984 V. 10.
- Chasteen, John Charles, and Joseph S. Tulchin. Problems in Modern Latin American History: A Reader. Wilmington, Del.: Scholarly Resources, 1994. F1413.P76 1994
- Fuentes, Carlos. The Buried Mirror: Reflections on Spain and the New World. N.Y. Houghton, 1992. @ \$ DP96.F84 1992
- Nuccetelli, Susana. Latin American Thought.: Philosophical Problems and Arguments. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 2002. isbn: 0-81-33-6553-8
- Márquez, Iván. Contemporary Latin American Social and Political Thought: An Anthology. H62.5.I3c65.2008 10-7425-3992-x
- Schutte, Ofelia. Cultural Identity and Social Liberation in Latin American Thought. Buffalo, NY: State University of NY, 1993. f1414.36 1993 ISBN 0-7914-1317-9

Basic Outline

Monday, September 8:

I. Introduction; Focus: Identity, Literature, and Ideas

II. The Impact of Spain (and Portugal)

September 15:

III. The Road to Freedom

Focus: **Simón Bolívar**

September 22

IV. The Race to Build a Nation.

Focus: **Domingo Faustino Sarmiento**, Civilization or Barbarism

September 29:

V. The Image of the United States.

Focus: **Martí, Darío, Rodó**

October 6:

VI. The New Search for National Identity: The Essay and the Novel

Focus: **Martínez Estrada**, X-Ray of the Pampa

October 13:

VII. Failed Revolutions, Populism, Reform

Focus: **Octavio Paz**, The Labyrinth of Solitude

October 20

VIII. The Revolutionary Solutions

Focus: **José Carlos Mariátegui**, Seven Interpretative Essays on Peruvian Reality

October 27

IX. The Reformist Ideas from the Church

Focus: **Christian Democratic Thought**

November 3

X. Christianity and Revolution

Focus: **Liberation Theology**

November 10

XI. Social Democracy

Focus: **Víctor Raúl Haya de la Torre**

November 17

XII. Development, Dependency

Focus: **Raúl Prebisch**

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November 24

XIII. Integration, Neoliberalism, Populism, Nationalism

Ideas in the Future of Latin America.

Review and reports

December Final paper due on date of exam (see schedule).

(a) Sources and Editions to be Recommended/Ordered/Reserve

- Bolívar, Simón. Escritos políticos. Madrid: Alianza, 1969; Ideas fundamentales. Caracas: Academia Nacional de la Historia, 1980; His basic thoughts. Caracas: Academia Nacional de la Historia, 1980.
- Buela Lamas, Alberto. (ed.) Pensadores nacionales iberoamericanos. Buenos Aires: Biblioteca del Congreso de la Nación, 1993. 2 vol. F1408.3.P43 1993.
- Fuentes, Carlos. The Buried Mirror: Reflections on Spain and the New World. N.Y. Houghton, 1992. @ \$
- Guevara, Ernesto 'Che'. Ernesto 'Che' Guevara. Ed. de Juan Maestre. Madrid: Ediciones de Cultura Hispánica, 1988. no. 4.
- Gutiérrez, Gustavo. A Theology of Liberation. Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis, 1973 @ bt738.g8613
_____. Teología de la liberación. Salamanca: Sígueme, 1972.
- Haya de la Torre, Víctor Raúl. Edición de Rivarola, Milda and Planas, Pedro. Victor R. Haya de la Torre. Madrid: Ediciones de Cultura Hispánica, No. 5, 1988.
- Iturrieta, Aníbal. El pensamiento peronista. Madrid: Ediciones Cultura Hispánica, 1990, No. 11.
- Jorrín, Miguel, and John Martz. Latin American Political Thought and Ideology. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1970.
- Mariátegui, José Carlos. José Carlos Mariátegui. Edición de Juan Marchena. Madrid: Ediciones de Cultura Hispánica, 1988.
_____. Siete ensayos de interpretación de la realidad peruana.
_____. Seven Interpretative Essays on Peruvian Reality. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1974.
- Márquez, Iván. Contemporary Latin American Social and Political Thought: An Anthology. H62.5.l3c65.2008 10-7425-3992-x
- Martí, José. José Martí. Ed. de Laviana Cuetos, María Luisa. José Martí. Madrid: Ediciones de Cultura Hispánica, 1988, No. 1, 1988.
- Martínez Estrada, Ezequiel. Radiografía de la pampa. Buenos Aires: Losada, 1933
_____. X-Ray of the Pampa. Austin: Univ. of Texas Press, 1968.
- Menegus Bornemann, Margarita, ed. El agrarismo de la revolución mexicana. Madrid: Ediciones Cultura Hispánica, 1990, no. 9.
- Paz, Octavio. El laberinto de la soledad. México: FCE, 1950; The Labyrinth of Solitude. Life and Thought in Mexico. New York: Grove Press, Inc., 1961.
- Prebisch, Raúl. ed. de Albuquerque, Francisco. Raúl Prebisch. Madrid: Ediciones de Cultura Hispánica, No. 7, 1989. HC172.5.p74 a25 1989.
- Rodó, José Enrique. Ed. de José Luis Abellán. José Enrique Rodó. Madrid: Ediciones de Cultura Hispánica, 1988.
_____. Ariel. Trans. by Margaret Peden. Austin: University of Texas, 1988. pq8519.r6 a713 1988
_____. México: Editorial Porrúa, S.A., 1972.
- Roy, Joaquín (ed.) El pensamiento demócratacristiano. Madrid: Ediciones de Cultura Hispánica, 1991, pp. 63-69
- Roy, Joaquín (ed.) Latin American Thought and Ideologies: A Special Anthology. Unpublished compilation prepared with texts in English and Spanish.
- Sarmiento, Domingo F. Domingo F. Sarmiento. Edición de Galvini, Victoria. Madrid: Ediciones de

Cultura Hispánica, 1990, No. 13.
Tamayo Acosta, Juan José. Ed. La Teología de la Liberación. Madrid: Cultura Hispánica, 1990.

(b) Fundamental Commentary Texts

7

- Abellán, José Luis. La idea de América: Origen y evolución Madrid: Itsmo 1972.
- Crawford, William Rex. A Century of Latin American Thought. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1961
- Davis, Harold Eugene. Latin American Social Thought: The History of Its Development Since Independence, with Selected Readings. Washington: University Press of Washington, D.C. 1963.
- Fowler, Will (ed.) Ideologues and ideologies in Latin America. Westport, Conn: Greenwood Press, 1997. JL966 I34.1997.
- Henríquez Ureña, Pedro. A Concise History of Latin American Culture. New York: Praeger, 1947.
- Jorrín, Miguel, and John Martz. Latin American Political Thought and Ideology. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1970.
- Marichal, Juan. Cuatro fases de la historia intelectual latinoamericana (1810-1970). Madrid: Fundación March/Cátedra, 1978.
- Mead, Robert G. Breve historia del ensayo hispanoamericano México: De Andrea, 1956. Expanded with Peter G. Earle under the title of Historia del ensayo hispanoamericano. Mexico: De Andrea, 1973.
- Ripoll, Carlos. Conciencia Intelectual de América. Antología del ensayo hispanoamericano. N.Y.: Las Américas, 1966; Eliseo Torres, 1974.
- Stabb, Martin. In Quest of Identity. Patterns in the Spanish American Essay of Ideas. 1890-1960. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1967; América Latina: en busca de una identidad. Caracas: Monte Avila, 1967.
- Romero, José Luis. Latinoamérica: las ciudades y las ideas. México: Siglo XXI, 1976.
- Romero, José Luis. El pensamiento político de la derecha latinoamericana. Buenos Aires: Paidós, 1970. f1410.r6
- Villegas, Abelardo. Reformismo y revolución en el pensamiento latinoamericano. México: Siglo XXI, 1972, 1977.
- Werz, Nikolaus. Pensamiento político moderno en América Latina. Caracas: Nueva Sociedad, 1995. JA84.L3 W4718 1995.
- Zea, Leopoldo. El pensamiento latinoamericano. Barcelona: Ariel, 1965; The Latin American Mind. Translated by James H. Abbott and Lowell Dunham. Norman: University of Oklahoma, 1963. b1001.z423

- Arocena, Felipe, y Eduardo de León. El complejo de Próspero. Montevideo: Vintén, 1992.
- Di Tella, Torcuato S. Historia de los partidos políticos en América Latina. México: FCE, 1993. j1969.a45d58 1993
- Liss, Sheldon B. Marxist Thought in Latin America. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1984. hx1105.a6457 1984.
- Morse, Richard. El espejo de Próspero. México: Siglo XXI, 1982.
- Morse, Richard. New World Soundings: Culture and Ideology in the Americas. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins U. Press, 1990.
- Castañeda, Jorge G. Utopia Unarmed: The Latin American Left after the Cold War. N.Y. Alfred Knopf, 1993.
- Pike, Frederick B. The United States and Latin America: Myths and Stereotypes of Civilization and Nature. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1992.
- Romero, José Luis and Romero, Luis Alberto. Pensamiento político de la emancipación 1790-1825 (23-24). Caracas: Biblioteca Ayacucho, 1977.
- Romero, José Luis and Romero, Luis Alberto. Pensamiento conservador 1815-1898. Caracas: Biblioteca Ayacucho, 1978.
- Schutte, Ofelia. Cultural Identity and Social Liberation in Latin American Thought. Buffalo, NY: State University of NY, 1993. f1414.36 1993

I. Introduction

Focus: History, Identity, Literature, and Ideas

Outline:

History, Culture, Identity, Politics, Development

Ideology and Political Thought.

History of Ideas and Intellectual History.

Intellectuals, Writers, Statesmen, Pensadores, Politicians.

The Search for Latin American Identity.

Latin American Problems and Solutions.

Latin American Literature and the Role of the Novel and the Essay What is an Essay?

What is a Novel?

What is the Difference between Literature and Journalism, Informative Documents?

The Study of Latin America, and Latin American Thought and Literature in the United States.

Background Readings:

Ideas and Ideology:

Blachman, Morris J. and Ronald G. Hellman. "Introduction", Terms of Conflict, Ideology in Latin American Politics. Philadelphia: Institute for the Study of Human Issues, 1977. 275 p. F1410 .T47. READER @

Bennet, Douglass. "Defining Ideology: The Danger of Methodological Deformation", pp. 249-263, Blachman, Morris J. and Ronald G. Hellman. Terms of Conflict, Ideology in Latin American Politics. Philadelphia: Institute for the Study of Human Issues, 1977. 275 p. F1410 .T47. READER @

Schutte, Ofelia. "Introduction", Cultural Identity and Social Liberation in Latin American Thought. Buffalo, NY: State University of NY, 1993. f1414.36 1993.

Essay Theory:

Roy, Joaquín, 'En las fronteras del ensayo', pp 27-42; "La poética del columnista", pp. 109-121, ALA.

Klaus, Carl, and Robert Scholes, Elements of the Essay,

Hernadi, Paul, Beyond Genre

Context:

Skidmore/Smith, "Why Latin America?", 3-13).

Rosenberg, Ch. 1, "Introduction", pp. 3-16. @

The Impact of Spain (and Portugal):

Focus: Carlos Fuentes, The Buried Mirror

Outline:

The Pre-Columbian Legacy.
 Discovery, Conquest, and Colonization.
 The Legacy of Columbus and Cortés.
 The View from Spain
 The 'Black Legend'
 Do the Americas have a Common Heritage?
 Do Latin America and the United States belong to a Different Civilization?
 The Other Iberian Imperial Partner: Portugal.
 The Eighteenth Century and the Enlightenment.
 The Spanish Shadow and the Idea of America.

Readings:**(a) Original**

Fuentes, Carlos. The Buried Mirror Reflections on Spain and the New World. N.Y. Houghton, 1992. "The Virgin and the Bull"; "The Conflict of the Gods", "Children of La Mancha", "The Price of Freedom", pp. 15-233.

Other Original Sources:

Eyzaguirre, "Una raza ecuménica", Buena, I, 221-227
 Carrión, Benjamín, "Raíz e itinerario de la cultura latinoamericana", "La transculturación colonial", Buena, I, 255-258; 263-267.
 Picón Salas, Mariano, "Viejos y nuevos mundos", Buena, II, 275-293.
 Maiz Vallenilla, Ernesto, "El problema de América", Buena, II, 295-310.
 Maeztu, Ramiro de, "La unidad de la Hispanidad", Buena, II, 347-364.
 Zea, Leopoldo. América en la historia. Madrid: Revista de Occidente, 1957.

(b) Commentary:

Romero, José Luis. Latinoamérica: las ciudades y las ideas. México: Siglo Veintiuno Editores, 1984. "Latinoamérica en la expansión europea", "El ciclo de las fundaciones" "Las ciudades hidalgas de Indias".
 Zea, Leopoldo. Latinoamérica en la encrucijada de la historia. México: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Coordinación de Humanidades, Centro Coordinador y Difusor de Estudios Latinamericanos, 1981. 205 p. F1406.8 .Z4
 Zea, Leopoldo. Quinientos años de historia, sentido y proyección. Mexico : Instituto Panamericano de Geografía e Historia: Fondo de Cultura Económica, 1991. 200 p. F1408.3 .Q47 1991.
 Zea, Leopoldo. (ed.) Ideas y presagios del descubrimiento de América. México: Instituto Panamericano de Geografía e Historia: Fondo de Cultura Económica, 1991. 193 p. E123 .I34 1991.
 Zea, Leopoldo. El Descubrimiento de América y su sentido actual. México: Instituto Panamericano de Geografía e Historia: Fondo de Cultura Económica, 1989. 227 p. E121 .D47 1989

(c) Background

- Burkholder, Mark A., and Lyman L. Johnson, Colonial Latin America. N.Y.: Oxford, 1994.
- Burns, "The Institutions of Empire", Ch. 2, 27-63.
- Burns, "The Origins of a Multiracial Society", Ch 1, 3-23.
- Crosby, Alfred W., Jr., The Columbian Exchange: Biological and Cultural Consequences of 1492. (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1973), 221 p.
- Halperin Donghi, Tulio. "The Colonial Heritage", p. 1-41; Contemporary History of Latin America. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1994. @ \$
- _____. "El legado colonial", Historia, pp. 11-73.
- Hanke, Lewis, and Jane M. Rausch, eds. People and Issues in Latin American History: The Colonial Experience. Princeton, N.J.: Markus Wiener Publishers, 1993.
- Haring, C. H. The Spanish Empire in America. (New York, 1947), 3-22, 293-325;
- Henríquez Ureña, Ch. 1, 2, and 3.
- Jorrín, Miguel, and John D. Martz. "Introduction", pp. 23-33; "The Eighteenth-Century Background", pp. 34-54; "Natural Rights and Popular Sovereignty", pp. 55-86; in Latin American Political Thought and Ideology. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1970. 453 p. JA84.L3 J65 @
- Lockhart, James, and Stuart B. Schwartz, Early Latin America: A History of Colonial Spanish America and Brazil. (New York, 1983), 3-57.
- Madariaga, Salvador de. Cortés
- _____. Columbus.
- Parry, J. H. The Spanish Seaborne Empire. (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1966)
- Pike, Frederick B. The United States and Latin America: Myths and Stereotypes of Civilization and Nature. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1992, pp. 1-85.
- Skidmore/Smith "The Andean Region: Peru: Soldiers, Oligarchs and Indians" (SS Ch. 6, 185-220)
- Skidmore/Smith, "The Caribbean: Colonies and Ministates" (SS, Ch. 9, 283-307)
- Skidmore, "Toward Independence: The Colonial Response" (SS 29-42);
- Skidmore, "The Colonial Foundations, 1492-1880" (SS 14-29)
- Stein, Stanley J. and Barbara H., The Colonial Heritage of Latin America. (New York: Oxford University Press, 1970), 198 p. pp. 3-119.
- Stein, Stanley, and Barbara H. Stein. The Colonial Heritage of Latin America. New York: Oxford University Press, 1970, pp. 124-98.
- Thomas, Hugh. Cortés.

Research

"Critical Views from Spain from Las Casas"

"The 'Black Legend': Causes and Consequences"

"The Impact of the 'Discovery' in Spain"

The Road to Freedom.Focus: **Simón Bolívar****Outline:**

The Search for Independence, Sovereignty and Nation Building: Simón Bolívar.
 The Legal Tradition and Constitutional Search
 The Development of the Conservative/Authoritarian Tradition.
 The Development of the centralist Tradition
 The Role of the Military in the Political Process
 The Impact of the Independence Era on the Future Development of the Doctrine of National Security.

Readings:**(a) Basic:**

Bolívar, Simón. "Address Delivered at the Inauguration of the Second National Congress in Angostura (February 15, 1819)," in Davis, Harold Eugene. Latin American Social Thought. Washington D.C.: University Press of Washington D.C., 1966, pp. 17-31.
 _____. "Message to the Congress of Bolivia," in Davis, pp. 31- 36. READER, and Hanke/Rausch, pp. 20-35.
 _____. "The Jamaica Letter", in Hanke/Rausch, pp. 17-25. @ \$

Other Original Sources:

Miranda, Francisco de, "Proclamación a los pueblos del continente colombiano, alias Hispanoamérica", *Latinoamérica. Cuadernos de Cultura Económica*. Mexico: UNAM, 1978.
 Viscardo, Juan Pablo, "Carta a los españoles americanos", II, 121-129.
 Bolívar, Simón. "Address Delivered at the Inauguration of the Second National Congress in Angostura (February 15, 1819)," in Davis, Harold Eugene. Latin American Social Thought. Washington D.C.: University Press of Washington D.C., 1966, pp. 17-31.
 _____. "Message to the Congress of Bolivia," in Davis, pp. 31- 36. READER, and Hanke/Rausch, pp. 20-35.
 _____. "The Jamaica Letter", in Hanke/Rausch, pp. 17-25. @ \$
 Bolívar, Simón, "Carta de Jamaica. Contestación de un americano meridional a un caballero de esta isla (Henry Cullen)", *Buela*, II, 261-274.
 Fernández de Lizardi, José Joaquín. "Political Constitution of an Imaginary Republic," in Davis, pp. 39-55. READER @ Rosenberg, Ch. 2, "Legacy of Empire", pp. 17-47; "Authoritarianism and Democratization", pp. 71-93. @

Fiction:

Fuentes, Carlos. La campaña. México: FCE, 1992; The Campaign
 García Márquez, Gabriel. El general en su laberinto; The General in His Laberynth

Passive/active:

Fuentes, Carlos, "The Price of Freedom", *The Buried Mirror*, pp. 234-312.

(b) Commentary

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Hanke/Rausch, Sec. I, "Simón Bolívar", pp. 1-46. @ \$

Marichal, Juan. "El designio constitucional: de Moreno a Bolívar (1810-1830)", ch. 1, Cuatro fases de la historia intelectual latinoamericana (1810-1970). Madrid: Fundación March/Cátedra, 1978.

Romero, José Luis. Latinoamérica: las ciudades y las ideas. México: Siglo Veintiuno Editores, 1984. "Las ciudades criollas".

(c) Background:

Burns, "New Nations", "The Emergence of the New State", pp.84-168;

Burns, "Independence" (EBB 67-83;

Bushnell, David, and Neill Macaulay. The Emergence of Latin America in the Nineteenth Century. New York: Oxford University Press, 1988. 335 p. (pp. 3-12); F1413 .B88 1988

Domínguez, Jorge I. Insurrection or Loyalty: The Breakdown of the Spanish American Empire. (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1980), 264 p.

Graham, Richard. Independence in Latin America. New York: Alfred Knopf, 1972. 140 p. F1412 .G64 1972

Johnson, Lyman, "Spanish American Independence and Its Consequences", pp. 1-35, in Chasteen, John Charles, and Joseph Tulchin, eds. Problems in Modern Latin American History. Wilmington, Del. Scholarly Resources, 1994.

Lynch, John. The Spanish American Revolutions 1808-1826, 2d ed. (New York, 1986), 1-37.

Topics for Abstracts and Papers:

"Bolívar, as Latin American Myth"

"Bolívar, Today".

"Bolívar by García Márquez".

"Simón Bolívar: a US Portrait: The Scholarly View"

"Bolívar in the United States: The Sources of The Archives".

"From Bolívar to AFTA".

The Race to Build New Nations

Focus: **Domingo Faustino Sarmiento**

Outline:

Europe or America?
 The Liberal Experiment in Latin America.
 The Role of Culture
 Romantics and Idealists.
 Civilization or Barbarism?
 The Rise of the United States as a Model for Latin America.
 Realism and Utilitarianism.
 Positivism: Order and Progress.
 José Martí and Our America.

Readings:

(a) Basic:

Sarmiento, Domingo F. "Facundo," in Davis, pp. 135-139. READER
 _____. "Concept of Liberty," in Davis, pp. 140-141.
 _____. "Concerning National Power," in Davis, pp. 142-147. @ \$

Other Original Sources:

Alberdi, Juan Bautista. "Bases and Points of Departure for the Constitution of the Government of the Argentine Republic," in Davis, pp. 126-132. READER @
 Arosemena, Justo. "Discurso de Julio de 1856", Buela II, 67-80.
 Bello, Andrés. "Las repúblicas hispanoamericanas. Autonomía cultural". Latinoamérica, UNAM, No. 11, 1978.
 _____. "El castellano de América", Prólogo. Gramática de la lengua castellana. Chile, 1847.
 Bilbao, Francisco, "Iniciativa de la América. Idea de un congreso federal de las repúblicas", Latinoamérica. Cuadernos de Cultura Económica. México: UNAM, No. 3, 1978.
 Caro, Miguel Antonio. "La independencia y la raza". Buela I, pp. 153-162.
 Castillo, Florencia del. "Exposición ante las Cortes de Cádiz", Buela I, 177-186.
 Darío, Rubén. "José Martí".
 Del Valle, José Cecilio, "Soñaba el Abad de San Pedro"; "Elogio al proyecto de Confederación", Buela I, 317-324.
 González Prada, Manuel. "Nuestros indios" Horas de lucha. Lima, 1908.
 _____. "Notas acerca del idioma". Páginas libres. París, 1894.
 Henríquez Ureña, Pedro. "La utopía de América". La utopía de América. Patria de la justicia. La Plata, 1925.
 Hostos, Eugenio Marí de. "El día de América", Obras, Vol. X, La Habana 1939.
 Martí, José. "Nuestra América", El Partido Liberal. Mexico, enero 1891, Buela I, 195-203.
 _____. "Agrupamiento de los pueblos de América", La América. NY, octubre 1883.
 _____. "Tres héroes". Patria. NY, febrero 1893.
 _____. "El padre de Las Casas", La Edad de Oro. NY, setiembre 1889.
 _____. "Mí raza". Patria. NY, 16 abril 1893.
 _____. "Buenos y malos americanos". La América. NY, abril 1884.
 _____. "Inmigración en América". Patria. NY, dic. 1894.

- _____. "El hombre antiguo de América y sus artes primitivas" *La América*. NY, abril 1884.
- _____. "Nuestra América", *Latinoamérica*, UNAM, No. 7.
- Martí, José. "The Moral Basis of Revolution," in Davis, pp. 259-266. READER; in Hanke/Rausch, pp. 205-211.
- Montalvo, Juan. "The Heroes," in Davis, pp. 353-362. READER
- Montalvo, Juan, "Ojeada sobre América. Washington y Bolívar" *Latinoamérica*, UNAM, No. 13, 1978.
- _____. "Tirano de media marca", *Las catolinarias*, Panamá, 1880.
- Rodó, José Enrique. "A la juventud de América", Ariel. Montevideo, 1900.
- _____. "Ariel (Fragmento)" *Latinoamérica*. UNAM, NO. 19, 1978; Buela II, 205-230.
- Sarmiento, Domingo F. "Conflicto y armonías de las razas en América", *Latinoamérica. Cuadernos de Cultura*. Mexico: UNAM, No. 27, 1978.
- _____. "Evocación de Juan Facundo Quiroga" *Introducción de Civilización y Barbarie*. Chile, 1845.

Passive/active commentary:

- Ribeiro, Darcy. "La cultura latinoamericana", Buela I, pp. 101-11
- Freyre, Gilberto, "Casa grande y zenzala", Buela I, 129-147.

(b) Commentary:

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Topics for abstracts and research papers

- "Sarmiento and Models for Latin America".
- "The Legacy of Sarmiento in Latin American XIXth Century Thought"
- "Positivism and Neo-Positivism in Latin America"
- "Development, Liberalism, Neoliberalism"
- "Sarmiento and Rosas: Two Faces of Latin America?"

V.

The Image of the United States in Latin America.

Focus: Martí, Darío, Rodó

Outline:

The Actions of the United States

From the Monroe Doctrine to Regional Integration.
 International Law and Inter-American Relations.
 The United States, Latin America, and the World.
 The Age of Transition.
 The Monroe Doctrine.
 The Interventionist Era.
 The Panama Canal.
 Pan Americanism and the Good Neighbor Policy.
 Conflict and Change in the Postwar Era.
 Social Revolution in the 1960's.
 The Alliance for Progress and After.

The Perception from Latin America

Latin American Perspective until Today.
 Evolution of An Image
 Bolívar and a Word of Caution
 Sarmiento and Civilization
 A Classic Trio: Martí, Darío, Rodó
 The Anti-Imperialists.
 The Brief Interlude of the Good Neighbor Policy.
 When the Essay is Dressed-Up as Poetry.
 The 1960s.
 The Bicentennial Review.
 From Carter's Human Rights to Reagan's 'Contra Wars'.
 Today's Mutual Perceptions.

Readings:

(a) Basic

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Other Original Sources:

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Figueres, José, "La América de Hoy", Buela I, 187-190.
Fuentes, Carlos. "A Harvard Commencement," Myself with Others. Selected Essays. New York: Farrar, Straus & Giroux, 1983, pp. 199-214. @
Mariátegui, José Carlos, "El iberoamericanismo y el panamericanismo", Buela II, 139-142.
Pedreira, Antonio. "Intermezzo", Buela II, 166-175.
Sarmiento, Domingo Faustino. Travels. Viajes.
Ugarte, Manuel, "La América Latina...", Buela II, 5-24.

Fiction:

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Asturias, Miguel Angel. El Papa Verde.

(b) Commentary:

Aguilar, Alonso. Pan-Americanism from Monroe to the Present: A View from the Other Side. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1968, 184 p.
Marichal, Juan. "De Martí a Rodó: el idealismo democrático", Ch. III, Cuatro fases de la historia intelectual latinoamericana (1810-1970). Madrid: Fundación March/Cátedra, 1978.
Real de Azúa, Carlos, "Ante el imperialismo, colonialismo, neocolonialismo", Zea, América Latina en sus ideas, 270-299.
Reid, John T. Spanish American Images of the United States. Gainesville, Fla.: University of Florida, 1977.
Tulchin, Robert, "Inter-American Relations", in Chasteen/Tulchin, pp. 287-339. @ \$

(c) Background:

Gil, Federico, Latin American-United States Relations. (New York, NY: Harcourt, Brace & Jovanovich, 1971). Ch. 2-9.
@ \$
Halperin-Donghi, "Maturity of Neocolonial Order", pp. 15-8-207; "Progress in a Stormy World", pp. 208-246; "New Directions in the Postwar Period", pp. 247-291. @ \$
Hanke/Rausch, sec. VI, "Conflicting Latin and Yankee Attitudes at the Turn of the Twentieth Century", pp. 199-232. @
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Pike, "Myths and Stereotypes of Civilization and Nature" (FP)
Rosenberg, Ch. 10, "Get Up, Stand Up: the Problems of Sovereignty", pp. 272-297. @
Skidmore, "The United States, Latin America, and the World" (SS Ch. 11, 344-381);
Skidmore/Smith, "The United States, Latin America, and the World" (SS Ch. 11, 344-381);

Research Topics:

"The Spanish-American War: Perspectives from Spain, Cuba and the U.S."
"US Latin American Cultural Policy during World War II"
"Recent Actors in the Latin American View of the U.S."
"The U.S. and Latin American Integration"
"NAFTA, AFTA and other experiments".

The New Search for National Identity: The Essay and the Novel.

Focus: Ezequiel Martínez Estrada, Radiografía de la Pampa
and the classical novels of national identity

Outline:

The Search for Literary Identity in Colonial Hispanic America.
The Role of the Intellectuals in Shaping Latin America.
The Molding of a New Literature in the 19th Century.
Foundational Fictions.
From Modernismo to Criollismo.
The Novela Regionalista: Doña Bárbara
The Literature of Protest
The Boom: National and Universal Identity
The Essay in Search of National Identity.
The Sick Continent.
The Many Faces of Mexico: Vasconcelos, Ramos, Reyes, Paz.
The Argentine Crisis: Martínez Estrada.
Other National Inquiries.
Latest and Conflicting Interpretations.

Readings:

(a) Basic:

Martínez-Estrada, Ezequiel. "Civilization and Barbarity," in X-Ray of the Pampa, pp. 392-399. READER @ \$
and examples of classic novels of national identity

Other Essay Original Sources:

Arciniegas, Germán. "Qué llevaron los españoles a América", El continente de los siete colores-Historia de la cultura en América Latina. Buenos Aires: Editorial Suramericana, pp. 64-93. [reader]
Arévalo, Juan José, "Istmania", Buela I, 297-307.
Caballero, Diego Domínguez, "Motivo y sentido de una investigación de los panameños", Buela II, 81-92.
Chocano, José Santos, "Alma América", Buela II, 131-138.
Da Cunha, Euclides, "Los sertones", Buela I, 113-128.
Darío, Rubén, "A Colón" [a poem], Buela II, 41-43.
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Francovich, Guillermo, "Pachamama", Buela I, 89-96.
Gálvez, Manuel. "The Cradle of Our Place," in Davis, pp. 415-425. READER
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Henríquez Ureña, Pedro. "La utopía de América. La América española y su originalidad". Latinoamérica. Cuadernos de Cultura Económica. México: Universidad Autónoma de México, No. 25, 1978 [reader]
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- Murena, Héctor. "Psiquis", El pecado original de América. Buenos Aires: Editorial Sudamericana, 1965, pp. 172-187 [reader]
- Ortíz, Fernando. Contrapunteo cubano del tabaco y el azúcar, 1940 [reader]
- Paz, Octavio. El ogro filantrópico (fragmento). México: 1978, pp. 358-361 [reader]
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- Pedreira, Antonio, "Insularismo", Buena II, 161-166. <http://www2.udec.cl/~docliter/biblio/lima.htm>
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- Rangel, Carlos. "De las Indias al paraíso terrenal", Del buen salvaje al buen revolucionario, pp. 25-33.
- Reyes, Alfonso. "Notas sobre la inteligencia americana", Obras Completas. México: 1968, in Ripoll, pp. 414-420 [reader]
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Novels:

- Fuentes, Carlos, La muerte de Artemio Cruz, La región más transparente, Gringo Viejo
- Gallegos, Rómulo, Doña Bárbara
- Miguel Angel Asturias, El Señor Presidente
- Mario Vargas Llosa, Conversación en La Catedral
- Ernesto Sábato, Sobre héroes y tumbas
- Gabriel García Márquez, Cien años de soledad
- José María Arguedas, Los ríos profundos
- Jorge Icaza, Huasiungo
- Mariano Azuela, Los de abajo
- Ciro Alegría, El mundo es ancho y ajeno

(b) Commentary:

- Schutte, Ofelia. "Philosophy and the Problem of Cultural Identity: from Ramos to Salazar Bondy", Ch. 3; "The humanity of Mestizaje", Ch. 4, Cultural Identity and Social Liberation in Latin American Thought. Buffalo, NY: State University of NY, 1993. f1414.36 1993.
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- Zum Felde, Alberto, "Índice crítico de la literatura hispanoamericana"; "Ironía de nuestro coloniaje intelectual", Buela II, 231-244; 245-256.

Commentary on the Essay and the Novel:

- Arciniegas, Germán, "Nuestra América es un ensayo", Cuadernos, 73 (1963), 0-16.
- Roy, Joaquín. Narrativa y crítica. Introducción, 9-28.
- Sommer, Doris, Foundational Fictions, "Irresistible Romance"; "Love and Country", pp. 1-51.

(c) Background:

- Odone, Juan A. "Regionalismo y nacionalismo", Zea, América Latina en sus ideas, 207-238.
- Rosenberg, Ch. 9, "Builders of Images: Writers, Artists, and Popular Culture", pp. 241-271.
- Rama, Carlos, Nacionalismo e historiografía en América Latina. Madrid: Tecnos, 1981.

Research Topics:

- "Why the Essay is a Central Vehicle for Latin American Thought?"
- "National Identity in the Essay and the Novel: Selected Cases"
- "Key Foundational Novels: Country Cases"
- "The Essay and Journalism"

VII.

Unfulfilled Revolutions, Populism, and Reform

Focus: The Labyrinth of Solitude

Selected legal and political documents

Outline:

The Past Repudiated.
 The Transformation of Modern Latin America.
 Socialism and Reforms.
 The Legacy of Anarchism
 Culture in a New Age.
 The Mexican Revolution: Background and Consequences
 The Reformist Model; Populism, Yesterday and Today
 The Welfare State of Batlle's Uruguay
 Vargas and the Estado Novo of Brazil.
 Argentina and Peronism.
 Chávez' Venezuela

Readings:

(a) Basic:

Paz, Octavio. The Labyrinth of Solitude

Other Original Sources:

Fuentes, Carlos. "Land and Liberty", "Unfinished Business", The Buried Mirror, 15, pp. 299-329.
 Monegus Bornemann, Margarita. ed. El agrarismo de la Revolución Mexicana. Madrid: ICI, 1990.
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Related Fiction:

Fuentes, Carlos. The Death of Artemio Cruz. London: Secker & Warburg, 1977.

(b) Commentary:

Romero, José Luis, Latinoamérica: Las ciudades y sus ideas, "Las ciudades masificadas", pp. 319-389.
 Romero, José Luis. El pensamiento político de la derecha latinoamericana, pp. 103-177.
 Villegas, Abelardo. Reformismo y revolución. "V. El pensamiento de la Revolución Mexicana", pp. 83-116; "VI. La Revolución batllista", pp. 117-140", "VIII. El reformismo argentino", pp. 180-202; "IX. El reformismo en el Brasil", pp. 233-263.

(c) Background:

- Burns, "The Past Repudiated", Ch. 6, 151-183);
- Conniff, Michael, L. "Urban Populism in Twentieth-Century Politics", in Chasteen/Tulchin, pp. 97-136. @
- Halperin Donghi, "Maturity of the Neocolonial Order", The Contemporary History..., pp. 158-207; "Progress in a Stormy World", pp. 208-246. @
- _____. "Madurez del orden neocolonial", 280-355; "Crisis dl orden neocolonial", 356-538.
- Hanke/Rausch, Sec. VII, "Eva Perón", pp. 233-284. @
- Hanke/Rausch, Sec. V, "Porfirio Díaz: Dictator of Mexico", pp. 163-197. @
- Henríquez Ureña, "Culture" (PHU, Ch. 7-8-9)
- Jorrín /Martz, "Part II. Introduction", pp. 199-206; "National Populism", pp. 207-267.READER @
- Rosenberg, Ch. 3, "The Garden of the Forging Paths: Dilemmas of National Development", pp. 48-69.
- Rosenberg, Ch. 5, "Continent on the Move: Migration and Urbanization", pp. 106-136. @
- Skidmore/Smith, "The Transformation of Modern Latin America", (SS Ch. 2, 43-67)
- Skidmore/Smith, "Mexico: the Taming of a Revolution", (SS, Ch. 7, 221-253;
- Skidmore/Smith, "The Southern Cone: from Prosperity to Deadlock: Argentina" (SS, Ch. 3, 68-111),
- Di Tella, Historia de los partidos, "Anarquismo, socialismo, nacionalismo revolucionario", pp. 43-92; "Los años sesenta y setenta", pp. 201-244; "La aurora de la posguerra: el populismo y sus transformaciones", pp. 151-199. .

Research Topics:

- "The Mexican Revolution in History and Fiction"
- "Juan Domingo Perón: Context and Impact"
- "Birth and Development of Populism"

The Revolutionary Models

Focus: **José Carlos Mariátegui**

Outline

Marxism and Communism.
 Socialist Thinking and Marxist Thought in Latin America.
 The Uniqueness of Mariátegui.
 The Cuban Revolution: 'Che' Guevara and Fidel Castro.
 Chile's Allende
 The Rise and Fall of the Guerrilla Movement
 The Sandinista Experiment.
 The Latest Radical: Sendero Luminoso.
 Marxism and the Latin American Left after the Cold War.

Readings:

(a) Basic:

Mariátegui, José Carlos. "Outline of the Economic Revolution," Seven Interpretative Essays on Peruvian Reality, pp. 3-21. <http://www.ensayistas.org/antologia/XXA/mariategui/7ensayos/>
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Other Original Sources:

Guevara, Ernesto "Che." "General Principles of Guerrilla Warfare," Guerrilla Warfare. New York: Vintage Books, pp. 1-31. READER @ \$

Márquez, Part IV

Guevara, Ernesto, « Socialism and Man in Cuba » Márquez, pp.265-276.

(b) Commentary

Aricó, José. Ed. Mariátegui y los orígenes del marxismo latinoamericano. México: Siglo XXI, 1978.

Castro, Daniel (ed.). Revolution and revolutionaries : guerrilla movements in Latin America. Wilmington, Del. : SR Books, 1999, F1413 .R475 1999

Chang Rodríguez, Eugenio. Poética e ideología en José Carlos Mariátegui. Madrid: Porrúa Turanzas, 1983.

Castañeda, Jorge. Utopia Unarmed, N.Y.: Knopf, 1993. @; "Utopia Unarmed", Márquez, pp. 317-339.

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Villegas, Abelardo. "Panorama de los procesos de cambio", Zea, América Latina en sus ideas, pp. 95-117.

Villegas, Abelardo. Reformismo y revolución. "VII. El pensamiento revolucionario", pp. 141-165; "X. La Revolución Cubana", pp. 264-298.

(c) Background

- Castillo, Hugo, "Revolutionary Movements in Central America", Chasteen/Tulchin, pp. 245-286.
- Crahan, Margaret E., and Peter Smith, "The State of Revolution", in Stepan, Americas, pp. 79-108.
- Di Tella, Historia de los partidos políticos, "El caldero de Centroamérica y el Caribe", pp. 245-293.
- Hanke/Rausch, Sec. VIII, "Fidel Castro and the Cuban revolution", pp. 285-242. @
- Jorrín/Martz, "Anarchism", pp. 181-196. READER @
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- Rosenberg, Ch. 11, "Fire in the Mind: Revolutions and Revolutionaries", pp. 299-334. @
- Skidmore/Smith, "Cuba: Late Colony, First Socialist State" (SS, Ch. 8, 254-282),
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Books by Castañeda and others

Research Topics

- "Marxism and the Cuban Revolution"
- "The Legacy of José Carlos Mariátegui"

The Reformist Religious Ideas

Focus: **Christian Democratic Thought**

Outline:

The Influence of the Catholic Church
 Neo-Christian Thought
 The Development of Christian Democracy in Europe
 Christian Democracy in Latin America
 Eduardo Frei and Rafael Caldera: Statesmen and Thinkers.
 The Future of Christian Democracy

Readings:

(a) Basic:

Caldera, Rafael. "Nuestra concepción de la democracia". Roy, Joaquín (ed). El pensamiento demócratacristiano. Madrid: Ediciones de Cultura Hispánica, 1991, pp. 63-69 [reader]
 Frei Montalva, Eduardo. "Paternalismo, pluralismo y movimientos reformistas cristianodemócratas en Latinoamérica." Roy, Joaquín (ed). El pensamiento demócratacristiano. Madrid: Ediciones de Cultura Hispánica, 1991, pp. 169-174 [reader]

Other Original Sources:

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 Frei Montalva, Eduardo. "The Road to Follow," in Davis, pp. 542-549. READER @ \$
 Jorrín/Martz, "Christian Democracy", pp. 405-427. READER @ \$
 Roy, Joaquín, El pensamiento demócratacristiano. @

(b-c) Background Commentary:

Crahan, Margaret, "Religion: Reconstituting Church and Pursuing Change", in Stepan, Alfred, Americas, pp. 152-171.

Research Topics

"Origin and Development of Christian Democracy"

Christianity and Revolution

Focus: **Liberation Theology**

Outline:

The Church and Society: from Medellín to Puebla
 Marxism and Christianity.
 Missionaries in Latin America
 Gustavo Gutiérrez and Liberation Theology

Readings

(a) Basic:

Gutiérrez, Gustavo. A theology of liberation: history, politics, and salvation. Translated and edited by Sister Caridad Inda and John Eagleson. Maryknoll, N.Y., Orbis Books, 1973. 323 p. BT738 .G8613 c.2;
 _____. Teología de la liberación: perspectivas. Salamanca : Ediciones Sigueme, 1984. 399 p. BT83.57 .G883 1984.

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Gutiérrez, Gustavo. De la Rerum Novarum a la Centesimus Annus: los Cambios en el Peru y el Mundo. Lima, Peru: Universidad del Pacifico, Centro de Investigacion (CIUP), 1992. 131 p. N/S Stacks HN39.P4 G8 1992.

Gutiérrez, Gustavo. Fuerza histórica de los pobres. The power of the poor in history: selected writings. [translated by Robert R. Barr from the Spanish]. London: SCM Press, 1983. 240 p. HN39.L3 G8413 1983b

Gutiérrez, Gustavo. Teología de la liberacion: perspectivas. Lima, Peru: Centro de Estudios y Publicaciones, 1988. 439 p. BT83.57 .G883 1988

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Tamayo Acosta, Juan José. Ed. La Teología de la Liberación. Madrid: Ed. de Cultura Hispánica, ICI, 1990.

(b) Commentary:

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(c) Background:

Rosenberg, Ch. 8, "Miracles Are Not Enough: Continuity and Change in Religion", pp. 209-240. @

The Making of Social Democracy

Focus: **Haya de la Torre**

Outline:

Marxism: From Socialism to Communism
 Socialism and Social Democracy
 The Literary Expression
 Justo and Palacios of Argentina.
 The Movimiento Nacional Revolucionario of Bolivia
 APRA: Víctor Raúl Haya de la Torre and Luis Alberto Sánchez.
 Acción Democrática of Venezuela: Rómulo Betancourt.
 José Figueres and the Partido de Liberación Nacional.
 Today's Social-Democratic Leaders, Thinkers, and Sources.

Readings:

(a) Basic:

Haya de la Torre, Victor Raúl. "Aprismo, Marxism, and Historical Time-Space," in Davis, pp. 448-455. READER @ \$

Other Original Sources:

Haya de la Torre, Victor R. "Qué es el A.P.R.A.? El problema histórico de nuestra América. Imperialismo, antiimperialismo y marxismo." Rivarola, Milda y Planas, Pedro (ed). Victor R. Haya de la Torre. Madrid: Ediciones de Cultura Hispánica, 1991, pp. 36-41, 59-64, 123-125 [reader]
 Betancourt, Rómulo. "A Government Program," in Davis, pp. 531-540. READER @ \$
 Figueres, José. "Unity and Culture," in Davis, pp. 463-481. READER @ \$

(b-c) Commentary, Background

Jorrín/Martz, "Social Democracy", pp. 316-373; READER @ \$
 Villegas, Abelardo. Reformismo y revolución, "Haya de la Torre", pp. 165-179.

Research Topics

"Social Democracy in Europe and Latin America"
 "Actors of Social Democracy"
 "The Legacy of Haya de la Torre"
 "What are the 'partidos apristas'"
 "What was the relationship between Social Democracy and 'Indigenismo'?"
 "What is the future of Social Democracy in Latin America after the Cold War?"

Development, Dependency, Integration

Focus: **Raúl Prebisch**

Outline:

The New Intellectuals and the Economy.
 Economic and Social Solutions
 Social Scientists and Latin American Ills.
 From Pensadores to Development Thinkers and Technocrats.
 Economic Development of Latin America and Dependency.
 Raúl Prebisch.
 The Social Scientists and Political Power.
 What was the role of the CEPAL in Latin American development?
 Dependency Theory.
 Dependency and Underdevelopment.
 Import Substitution.

Readings:

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Prebisch, Raúl. Hacia una dinámica del desarrollo latinoamericano: con un apéndice sobre el falso dilema entre desarrollo económico y estabilidad monetaria. México: Fondo de Cultura Económica, 1963. 210 p. HC125 .P75

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Prebisch, Raúl. Transformación y desarrollo la gran tarea de América Latina. Informe presentado al Banco Interamericano de Desarrollo. Mexico Fondo de Cultura Económica, 1970. HC125 .P756.

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(b-c) Background:

Fishlow, Albert, "The State of Economics in Brazil and Latin America" Is the Past Prologue to the Future?", in Stepan,

Americas, pp. 57-78.
Jorrín/Martz, "Ideologies of Development", pp. 428-447
Klaren, Peter F. "The Dilemmas of Development", in Chasteen/Tulchin, pp. 199-244. @

Research Topics:

"Sources of Dependency Theory"

"What was 'wrong' in Dependency Theory?"

"Dependency Theory today"

XIII.**Ideas and the Future of Latin America.****Outline:**

Latin America in Today's World.
 The Future of the State.
 Is Ideology Dead?
 Neoliberalism.
 The Revival of the Populists
 A New Role for the Intellectuals?
 The Impact of the Technocrats.
 A New Role for the Military?
 The 'Civil' Society: Grassroots Movements.
 Amnesty and memory
 The Left Today.
 The United States and Latin America Today
 The New Europe and the New Spain and Latin America.
 Regional integration: A New Ideology?

Readings:

Márquez, Part V

De Soto, Hernando, "The Other Path", Márquez, pp. 352-379

Burns, "Development, Democracy, and Disillusionment" (EBB, Ch 7, 187-233)

Skidmore/Smith, "Brazil: Development for Whom?" (SS, Ch. 5, 144-184)

Skidmore/Smith, "What Future for Latin America?" (SS 382-406

Fuentes, The Buried Mirror, Ch. 16, 313-329) @ \$

Castañeda, Utopia

Halperin, "Latin America in Our Time", pp. 338-400. @ \$

Rosenberg, Ch. 12, "The Americas: Latin America and Caribbean People in the United States", pp. 335-272.

Rumbaut, Rubén, "The Americans: Latin American and Caribbean Peoples in the United States", Stepan, Americas, pp. 275-307.

Di Tella, Historia de los partidos políticos, "La democratización", 295-357; "Sistemas partidarios".

Ocampo López, Javier. Historia de las ideas de integración

Research Topics:

"Spain and Latin America Today"

"European-Latin American Relations"

"A New Architecture of Inter-American Relations"

"Aspects of the Hispanic Community in the U.S."

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