

## SYLLABUS:

### NATIONAL SECURITY AND U.S. FOREIGN POLICY (INS 543)

Department of International Studies  
College of Arts and Sciences (CAS)  
SPRING 2009

Professor Bruce Michael Bagley  
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Class Meetings: M. 9:30 AM-12:00 PM.  
126 Ferre Building (AF)  
Office Hours: M. 12:00 -2:00 PM

### **OBJECTIVES**

This course first examines alternative conceptualizations of “security” and then reviews the major theoretical approaches to the study of security issues available in the academic literature on security studies. It then proceeds to analyze the principal “challenges” or “threats” to U.S. national security that have emerged in the Post-Cold War era and their implications for the conduct of American foreign policy in the contemporary international environment.

Among the key issues discussed in the course are: 1) international terrorism and failed, collapsed, or “rogue” states; 2) regional and intra-state conflicts; 3) the proliferation of nuclear, biological and chemical weapons (weapons of mass destruction); 4) ethnic, religious, and nationalist conflicts and civil wars; 5) arms trafficking, drug trafficking and transnational organized crime; 6) terrorist, guerrilla or insurgent violence and asymmetrical warfare; 7) environmental degradation; 8) internal and international migrations; 9) the role of intelligence; and 10) the potential security risks associated with accelerated economic interdependence and globalization. Particular attention is directed at the post-9/11 security issues that the United States confronted during the G. W. Bush Administration and the 2009 transition to the Barack H. Obama Administration.

### **REQUIREMENTS**

The course will be taught as a seminar. All students will be expected to do the required readings before each class. The average reading assignment for each class session will be approximately 150 pages. Every student will be required to serve as a rapporteur for one class session during the course.

One (or more) students (depending on the size of the class) will be assigned responsibility for reviewing the readings orally during each session prior to the general

discussion. A written review essay or rapporteur report (five-eight typed, double-spaced pages in length) **covering all the required readings for one class session** will be due twenty four (24) hours prior to the presentation of the oral rapporteur report and should be sent to the entire class by email.

Rapporteurs for each session should discuss their presentations with Professor Bagley after class the week prior to their session. Presentations should be critical and comparative. A bare-bones outline of the argument developed by the author(s) should be presented briefly (10-15 minutes) and then critiqued (10-15 minutes). Each presentation should identify the definition of security employed by the author(s) and the theoretical approach and major substantive conclusions of the works reviewed. Following the oral presentation and class discussion, each rapporteur will have one week to re-write and submit a final version of their rapporteur report for grading.

All class members will be required to write research papers (15-20 double spaced pages in length plus endnotes for undergraduates and 20-25 pages in length for graduate students) on a topic/country/issue of their choice. You need not restrict yourself to the countries/policies examined in class. Each student must submit a one-page description of their research project plus an initial bibliography to the course professors by the fifth meeting of the course (July 12).

Final grades in the course will be weighted as follows: 1) 20%- oral rapporteur report; 2) 30%- written rapporteur report; 3) 50%- final paper. (Note: Final papers are due by 5 PM August 4, 2007. You may, however, take until August 22, 2007, to complete a paper for this course. Anyone choosing to write a final paper must obtain approval from the professor prior to the fifth class session).

The books that will be used in the course include all or parts of the following:

1. Sean M. Lynn-Jones and Steven E. Miller, eds. Global Dangers: Changing Dimensions of International Security. Cambridge, Mass.: The MIT Press, 1995, 369 p. ISBN 0-262-62097-9. (PBK)
2. Barry Buzan, Ole Waever and Jaap de Wilde, Security: Toward a New Framework for Analysis. Boulder CO: Lynne Rienner, 1998, 237 p. ISBN 1-55587-784-2. (PBK)
3. Barry Buzan and Ole Waever, Regions and Powers: The Structure of International Security. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2004, 488 p. ISBN 0-521-89111-6. (PBK)
4. Laura Neack, Elusive Security: States First, People Last. New York: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc., New Millennium Books in International Studies, 2007, 262 p. ISBN-10: 0-7425-2866-9 (pbk).
5. Donald M. Snow, National Security for a New Era: Globalization and Geopolitics. New York: Pearson Education, Inc, 2007, 2nd edition, 383 p. ISBN 0-321-38393-1. (PBK)
6. Kurt M. Campbell and Michael E. O'Hanlon, Hard Power: The New Politics of National Security. New York: Basic Books, 2006, 319 p. ISBN-10: 0-465-05166-9.
7. Robert J. Art and Kenneth N. Waltz, The Use of Force: Military Power and

- International Politics. Boulder: Rowman: Littlefield Publisher, Inc. 2004 (sixth edition). ISBN 0-7425-2557-0.
8. Sean Kay, Global Security in the Twenty-First Century. New York: Rowman & Littlefield, Publishers, Inc., 2006, 380 p. ISBN10: 0-7425-3767-6 (pbk.)
  9. Mark M. Lowenthal, Intelligence: From Secrets to Policy. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 2009, 4th edition, 364 p. ISBN 978-0-87289-600-0 (pbk)
  10. Alan Collins, ed., Contemporary Security Studies. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007, 444 p. ISBN978-0-19-928469-6. (Pbk)
  11. M. Kent Bolton, U.S. National Security and Foreign Policymaking after 9/11: Present at the Re-Creation. New York: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc., 2008, 433 p. ISBN-10:0-7425-5900-9 (Pbk).
  12. Sam C. Sarkesian, John Allen Williams, and Stephen J. Cimbala, U.S. National Security: Policymakers, Processes and Politics. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2002, 331 P. ISBN 1-55587- 936-5 (PBK).

## **CLASS SCHEDULE AND READING ASSIGNMENTS**

1.) 01/26/09. ORGANIZATIONAL SESSION: AN INTRODUCTION TO SECURITY DEBATES IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA

2.) 02/02/09. RETHINKING U.S. AND INTERNATIONAL SECURITY

### **REQUIRED READINGS**

Sean M. Lynn Jones and Steven E. Miller, "Introduction," in Sean M. Lynn-Jones and Steven E. Miller, eds., Global Dangers: Changing Dimensions of International Security. Cambridge, Mass.: The MIT Press, 1995, pp. 3-14.

Richard H. Ullman, "Redefining Security," in Sean M. Lynn-Jones and Steven E. Miller, eds., Op. cit., pp. 15-42.

Laura Neack, Elusive Security: States First, People Last. New York: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc., New Millennium Books in International Studies, 2007, pp. 1-114.

Alan Collins, "Introduction: What is Security Studies," in Alan Collins, ed., Contemporary Security Studies. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007, 1-10.

### **SUPPLEMENTARY READINGS**

Arnold Wolfers, "National Security as an Ambiguous Symbol," *Political Science Quarterly*, Vol. 67 (1952):483.

Lester Brown, Redefining National Security, Worldwatch Paper No. 14 (Washington D.C., 1977).

Jessica Tuchman Mathews, "Redefining Security," Foreign Affairs, Vol. 68, No 2 (Spring 1989), pp. 162-177.

Theodore C. Sorenson, "Rethinking National Security," Foreign Affairs, Vol. 69, No. 3 (Summer 1990), pp. 1-18.

Theodore H Moran, "International Economics and National Security," Foreign Affairs, Vol. 70, No. 1 (Winter 1990/91), pp. 74-90.

Barry Buzan, People, States and Fear: An Agenda for International Security Studies in the Post-Cold War Era. Boulder, Col.: Lynne Rienner, 1991, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 382 p.

Joseph Romm, Defining National Security: The Nonmilitary Aspects. New York: Council on Foreign Relations Press, 1993.

David A. Baldwin, "The Concept of Security," Review of International Studies, Vol. 23, No. 1 (January 1997): 23

Joseph S. Nye, "Redefining the National Interest," Foreign Affairs, Vol. 78, No. 4 (July/August 1999), pp. 22-35.

Peter Hough, Understanding Global Security. New York: Taylor & Francis/Routledge Textbooks, 2005.

[Edward A. Kolodziej](#), Security and International Relations (Themes in International Relations). New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005.

Peter Dombrowski, ed., Guns and Butter: The Political Economy of International Security. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, Publishers, 2005, 287 p.

Ken Booth, ed., Critical Security Studies and World Politics. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2005, 278 p.

### 3.) 02/09/09. REALISM, LIBERALISM AND CONSTRUCTIVISM: THE CHANGING FACES OF SECURITY AND CONFLICT IN WORLD POLITICS

#### REQUIRED READINGS

Laura Neack, Elusive Security: States First, People Last. New York: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc., New Millennium Books in International Studies, 2007, pp. 115-218.

Patrick Morgan, "Security in International Politics: Traditional Approaches," in Alan Collins, ed., Contemporary Security Studies. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007, 13-34.

Sean Kay, Global Security in the Twenty-First Century. New York: Rowman & Littlefield, Publishers, Inc., 2006, pp. 1-166.

## SUPPLEMENTARY READINGS

Charles L. Glaser, "The Security Dilemma Revisited," World Politics, Vol. 50, No 1 (1997) 171-201. (Available on-line).

W. C. Wohlforth, "Realism and the End of the Cold War," in M.E. Brown, S. M. Lynn-Jones and S.E. Miller, eds., The Perils of Anarchy: Contemporary Realism and International Security. Cambridge, Mass.: The MIT Press, 1995, pp. 3-42.

Kenneth N. Waltz, "The Emerging Structure of International Politics," in Ibid, pp.42-78.

C. Layne, "The Unipolar Illusion: Why New Great Powers Will Rise," in Ibid, pp. 130-179.

John J. Mearsheimer, "The False Promise of International Institutions," in Ibid, pp. 332-376.

Charles L. Glaser, "Realists as Optimists: Cooperation as Self-Help," in Ibid, pp. 377-420.

Michael E. Brown, Owen R. Cote, S.M. Lynn-Jones, and Steven E. Miller, Rational Choice and Security Studies: Stephen Walt and His Critics. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2000, 124 p.

Peter Liberman, "The Spoils of Conquest," in Brown, et al, eds., Op cit. pp. 179-208.

S. M. Walt, "Alliance Formation and the Balance of World Power," in Ibid, 208-249.

C. Layne, "Kant or Cant: The Myth of the Democratic Peace," in Ibid, 332-376.

Paul Schroeder, "Historical Reality vs. Neo-Realist Theory," in Ibid, 421-461.

Randall Schweller, "Bandwagoning for Profit: Bringing the Revisionist State Back In," in Ibid, pp.249-286.

Fareed Zakaria, "Realism and Domestic Politics: A Review Essay," in Ibid, pp. 462-483.

## 4.) 02/016/09. CONSTRUCTIVISM, CRITICAL THEORY AND SECURITY

### REQUIRED READINGS

Barry Buzan, Ole Waever and Jaap de Wilde, Security: Toward a New Framework for Analysis. Boulder CO: Lynne Rienner, 1998, 214p.

Ralf Emmers, "Securitization," in Alan Collins, ed., Contemporary Security Studies. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007, pp. 109-126.

Steve Smith, "The Contested Concept of Security," in Ken Booth, ed., Critical Security Studies and World Politics. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2005, pp. 27-62.

David Multimer, "Critical Security Studies," Alan Collins, ed., Contemporary Security Studies. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007, pp. 53-74.

#### SUPPLEMENTARY READINGS

Caroline Kennedy-Pipe, "Gender and Security," Alan Collins, ed., Contemporary Security Studies. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007, pp. 75-90.

T. Clark, Globalization and International Relations Theory. New York: Oxford University Press, 1999, 215p.

Robert O. Keohane and Joseph Nye Jr., "Globalization: What's New? What's Not? (And So What?)," Foreign Policy, No. 118 (Spring 2000), pp. 104-119.

David Held, et al, Global Transformations: Politics, Economics and Culture. Stanford, Calif.: Stanford U. Press, 1999, pp. 1-147.

5.) 02/23/09. U.S.SECURITY AND THE INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM: THE CHANGING ENVIRONMENT

#### REQUIRED READINGS

Donald M. Snow, National Security for a New Era: Globalization and Geopolitics. New York: Pearson Education, Inc, 2007, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, pp. 1- 156.

Mark M. Lowenthal, Intelligence: From Secrets to Policy. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 2006, 289 p.

Stan A. Taylor, "The Role of Intelligence in National Security," in Alan Collins, ed., Contemporary Security Studies. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007, pp.248-269.

#### SUPPLEMENTARY READINGS

Sean M. Lynn-Jones, "Preface," in Michael E. Brown, et al, eds., America's Strategic Choices. Cambridge: MA: The MIT Press, 2000, pp. xi-xxxi.

B. R. Posen and A. L. Ross, "Competing Visions for U.S. Grand Strategy," in Ibid, pp.3-54.

E. Gholz, et al, "Come Home, America: The Strategy of Restraint in the Face of Temptation," in Ibid, pp. 55-98.

C. Layne, "From Preponderance to Offshore Balancing: America's Future Grand Strategy," in Ibid, pp. 99-140.

R. J. Art, "Geopolitics Updated: The Strategy of Selective Engagement," in Ibid, pp. 141-178.

6.) 03/02/09. NEW CHALLENGES TO U.S. NATIONAL SECURITY: Rogue States, Regional Conflicts and Arms Proliferation

**Note:** Paper statements, including an initial bibliography, are due on 02/23/09.

#### REQUIRED READINGS

Donald M. Snow, National Security for a New Era: Globalization and Geopolitics. New York: Pearson Education, Inc, 2007, pp. 157-245.

Barry Buzan and Ole Waever, Regions and Powers: The Structure of International Security. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2004, pp. 3-92, 263-303, 443-488.

Sean Kay, Global Security in the Twenty-First Century. New York: Rowman & Littlefield, Publishers, Inc., 2006, pp. 167-256.

#### SUPPLEMENTARY READINGS

The White House, "A National Security Strategy for a New Century," in M. E. Brown, et al, eds., Op cit., pp. 351-411.

W. C. Wolfarth, "The Stability of a Unipolar World," in Ibid, pp. 273-309.

M. Mastanduno, "'Preserving the Unipolar Moment: Realist Theories and U.S. Grand Strategy after the Cold War,'" in Ibid, pp. 310-350.

James Kurth, "America's Grand Strategy: A Pattern of History," The National Interest, spring 1996.

Martha Honey and Tom Barry, eds., Global Focus: U.S. Foreign Policy at the Turn of the Millennium. New York: St. Martin's Press, 2000, 340p.

Bruce W. Jentleson, ed., Perspectives on American Foreign Policy: Readings and Cases. New York: W.W. Norton, 2000, 326p.

7.) 03/09/09. NEW CHALLENGES TO U.S. AND INTERNATIONAL SECURITY: Terrorism and Organized Crime

#### REQUIRED READINGS

Donald M. Snow, National Security for a New Era: Globalization and Geopolitics. New York: Pearson Education, Inc, 2007, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, pp. 245-360.

Brenda Lutz and James Lutz, "Terrorism," in Alan Collins, ed., Contemporary Security Studies. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007, pp.289-310.

James Wirtz, "Weapons of Mass Destruction," in Alan Collins, ed., Contemporary Security Studies. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007, pp.270—288.

Jeanne Giraldo and Harold Trinkunas, "Transnational Crime," in Alan Collins, ed., Contemporary Security Studies. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007, pp.346-366.

#### SUPPLEMENTARY READINGS

Bruce Hoffman, Inside Terrorism. New York: Columbia University Press, 1998, 280 p.

Ian O. Lesser, et al., Countering the New Terrorism. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, Project Air Force, 1999, 153 p.

Walter Laqueur, "Postmodern Terrorism," Foreign Affairs, Vol. 75, No 5 (September/October 1996), pp. 24-36.

Arlene B. Tickner, "Colombia and the United States: From Counternarcotics to Counter Terrorism," in Thomas J. Badey, ed., Annual Editions, Violence and Terrorism 06/07. Guilford, CON: McGraw-Hill/Dushkin, 2006, pp.86-93.

Bruce Bagley, "Globalization and Transnational Organized Crime: The Russian Mafia in Latin America and the Caribbean," in Menno Velinga, ed., The Political Economy of the Drug Industry: Latin America and the International System. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2004, pp. 261-296.

Thomas J. Badey, ed., Annual Editions, Violence and Terrorism 06/07. Guilford, CON: McGraw-Hill/Dushkin, 2006, ninth edition, pp. 2-15, 18-21, 189-199, 205-236.

8.) 03/23/09. NEW CHALLENGES TO U.S. NATIONAL SECURITY: Migration, Nationalism, Ethnic/Religious Conflicts and Environmental Issues

#### REQUIRED READINGS

Lynn-Jones and Miller, eds., Op cit., pp. 43-182; pp.183-368.

Jon Barnett, "Environmental Security," in Alan Collins, ed., Contemporary Security Studies. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007, pp. 182-203.

Robert J. Art and Kenneth N. Waltz, The Use of Force: Military Power and International Politics. Boulder: Rowman & Littlefield Publisher, Inc., 2004 (sixth edition) 476 p. (Read at least one case).

Peter Viggo Jakobsen, "Coercive Diplomacy," in Alan Collins, ed., Contemporary Security Studies. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007, pp. 225-247.

## SUPPLEMENTARY READINGS

Stefan Elbe, "HIV/AIDS and Security," in Alan Collins, ed., Contemporary Security Studies. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007, pp. 331-345.

Samuel P. Huntington, The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of the World Order. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1996, 367p.

William Zartman, "Literary Review: Conflict Management: The Long and Short of It," SAIS Review, Vol. 20, No. 1 (2000), pp. 227-235. (Available on-line)

Mark Miller, "Book Review: The High Stakes of International Migration and the Rediscovery of its History," SAIS Review, Vol. 17, No. 2 (1997), pp. 187-195.

Thomas Sowell, Migrations and Cultures: A World View. New York: Basic Books, 1996.

N. Eberstadt, "Population Change and National Security," Foreign Affairs, Vol. 70, No. 3 (Summer 1991), pp.115-131.

Myron Weiner, ed., International Migration and Security. Boulder, Col.: Westview Press, 1993.

Held, et al, Op cit., 327-375.

Thomas J. Badey, ed., Annual Editions, Violence and Terrorism 06/07. Guilford, CON: McGraw-Hill/Dushkin, 2006, ninth edition.

M. H. Ross and J. Rothman, eds., Theory and Practice in Ethnic Conflict Management: Theorizing Success and Failure. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1999.

Harvey Starr, ed., The Understanding and Management of Global Violence: New Approaches to Theory and Research on Protracted Conflict. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1999.

M. Brown, ed., Ethnic Conflict and International Security. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1993.

Jack Synder, "The New Nationalism: Realist Interpretations and Beyond," in R. Rosecrance and A.A. Stein, eds, Domestic Bases of Grand Strategy. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1993, pp. 179-200.

Amitai Etzioni, "The Evils of Self-Determination," Foreign Policy, No. 89 (Winter 1992-93), 21-35.

K. A. Mingst and M. P. Karns, eds., The United Nations in the Post-Cold War Era. Boulder, Col.: Westview Press, 1995, pp. 1-156.

Jack Donnelly, International Human Rights. Boulder, Col.: Westview Press, 1998, pp. 3-164.

Stephen Ryan, The United Nations and International Politics. New York: St. Martin's Press, 2000, 209p.

James P. Muldoon, et al, eds., Multilateral Diplomacy and the United Nations Today. Boulder, Col.: Westview Press, 1999, 260p.

Peter Andreas, Border Games, Policing the U.S.-Mexican Divide. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2000, 152 p.

Dennis Clark Pirages and Theresa Manley DeGeest, Ecological Security: An Evolutionary Perspective on Globalization. Boulder: Rowman & Littlefield Publisher, Inc., 2004, 275 p.

Geoffrey D. Dabelko, "The Environmental Factor," The Wilson Quarterly, (autumn, 1999). (<http://wwics.si.edu/OUTREACH/WQ/WQSELECT/DABELKO.HTM>)

Frank McNeil, "Making Sense of Environmental Security." The North-South Agenda Papers, No. 39, February 2000 (The North South-Center, University of Miami).

David Held, et al, Op Cit., pp. 376-413

Gareth Porter and J. W. Brown, Global Environmental Politics. Boulder, Col.: Westview Press, 1996, pp. 1-178.

Michael Zurn, "Review Essay: The Rise of International Environmental Politics: A Review of Current Research," World Politics, Vol. 50, No 4 (1998), pp. 617-649.

D. Deudney, "The Case Against Linking Environmental Degradation and National Security," Millennium, Vol. 19, No. 3 (Winter 1990), pp. 461-478.

9.) 03/30/09. NEW CHALLENGES TO U.S. AND INTERATIONAL SECURITY: The Bush Administration

#### REQUIRED READINGS

Kurt M. Campbell and Michael E. O'Hanlon, Hard Power: The New Politics of National Security. New York: Basic Books, 2006, pp. 1-157.

Sam C. Sarkesian, John Allen Williams, and Stephen J. Cimbala, U.S. National Security: Policymakers, Processes and Politics. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, pp. 3-254.

## SUPPLEMENTARY READINGS

Robert J. Art and Kenneth N. Waltz, The Use of Force: Military Power and International Politics. Boulder: Rowman & Littlefield Publisher, Inc., 2004 (sixth edition) 476 p.

Rosemary Foot, S. Neil MacFarlane, & Michael Mastanduno, editors, US Hegemony and International Organizations: The United States and Multilateral Institutions. New York: Oxford University Press, 2003.

Robert J. Art and Patrick M. Cronin, The United States and Coercive Diplomacy. Washington, D. C.: United States Institute of Peace Press, 2003.

10. 04/06/09. FORCE AND SECURITY IN THE INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM: The Bush Doctrine of Preemption and the Use of Force in International Relations

## REQUIRED READING

Kurt M. Campbell and Michael E. O'Hanlon, Hard Power: The New Politics of National Security. New York: Basic Books, 2006, pp. 158-252.

Philip H. Gordon, "The End of the Bush Revolution," in Foreign Affairs, Vol. 85, No. 4 (July/August 2006) pp. 75-86.

Joseph S. Nye, "Transformational Leadership and U.S. Grand Strategy," in Foreign Affairs, Vol. 85, No. 4 (July/August 2006) pp. 139-149

## SUPPLEMENTARY READING

Joseph S. Nye, Soft Power: The Means to Success in World Politics. New York: Public Affairs, 2004.

Ivo Daalder and James M. Lindsay, America Unbound: The Bush Revolution in Foreign Policy. Washington: Brookings Institution Press, 2003, 246 p.

Brian Loveman, "Introduction: U.S. Regional Security Policies in the Post-Cold War Era," in Brian Loveman, ed., Strategy for Empire: U.S. Regional Security Policy in the Post-Cold War Era. New York: SR Books, 2004, pp. xiii-xxviii.

Michael Shifter, "The U.S. and Latin America through the Lens of Empire," in Annual Editions, American Foreign Policy 05-06. Guilford, CON: McGraw-Hill/Dushkin, 2005, pp. 70-75.

Adam Isacson, "Closing the 'Seams': U.S. Security Policy in the Americas," in NACLA Report on the Americas, May June 2005, pp. 13-17.

11. 04/13/09 US. NATIONAL SECURITY POLICY DURING THE BUSH  
ADMINISTRATION: THE END OF THE BUSH REVOLUTION

REQUIRED READINGS

M. Kent Bolton, U.S. National Security and Foreign Policymaking after 9/11: Present at the Re-Creation. New York: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc., 2008, 433 p.

SUPPLEMENTARY READINGS

Colin L. Powell, "A Strategy of Partnerships," in Annual Editions, American Foreign Policy 05-06. Guilford, CON: McGraw-Hill/Dushkin, 2005, pp. 3-7.

Andrew J. Bacevich, The New American Militarism: How Americans Are Seduced by War. New York: Oxford University Press, 2005, 270 p.

Christopher Layne, The Peace of Illusions: American Grand Strategy from 1940 to the Present. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2006, 290 p.

12. 04/20/09 U.S NATIONAL SECURITY: FROM BUSH TO OBAMA

REQUIRED READINGS

Richard Jackson, "Regime Security," in Alan Collins, ed., Contemporary Security Studies. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007, pp.146-163.

Paul Roe, "Societal Security," in Alan Collins, ed., Contemporary Security Studies. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007, pp.164-181.

SUPPLEMENTARY READINGS

Ole Waever and Barry Buzan, "After the Return to Theory," in Alan Collins, ed., Contemporary Security Studies. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007, pp.383-402.

13. 04/27/09 GLOBAL SECURITY IN THE 21<sup>st</sup> CENTURY

REQUIRED READINGS

Sean Kay, Global Security in the Twenty-First Century. New York: Rowman & Littlefield, Publishers, Inc., 2006, pp. 267-370.

Donald M. Snow, National Security for a New Era: Globalization and Geopolitics. New York: Pearson Education, Inc, 2007, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, pp. 361-382.

Laura Neack, Elusive Security: States First, People Last. New York: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc., New Millennium Books in International Studies, 2007, pp. 219-224.

Sam C. Sarkesian, John Allen Williams, and Stephen J. Cimbala, U.S. National Security: Policymakers, Processes and Politics. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, pp.255-314.

Pauline Kerr, "Human Security," in Alan Collins, ed., Contemporary Security Studies. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007, pp. 91-108.

#### SUPPLEMENTARY READINGS

David Held, et al, Op cit., pp. 415-452.

Samuel P. Huntington, "The Clash of Civilizations," Foreign Affairs, Vol. 72, No. 3 (Summer 1993), pp. 22-49.

Ronald L. Tammen, et al, Power Transitions: Strategies for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century. New York: Chatham House Publishers, 2000, 244p.

William H. Meyer, Security, Economics and Morality in American Foreign Policy: Contemporary Issues in Historical Context. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson/Prentice Hall, 2004, 366 p.

#### Spring 2009 CALENDAR

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| 02/23/09 | Final essay outlines and bibliographies are due in class or by email |
| 05/01/09 | Classes end  |
| 05/13/09 | Final essays due by 5 PM   |
| 05/18/09 | Final Grades Released by noon  |
| 05/20/09 | Final Grades available to students in myUM                           |