

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH

Provide the following information for the key personnel in the order listed for Form Page 2.
Follow the sample format for each person. **DO NOT EXCEED FOUR PAGES.**

NAME Dale D. Chitwood		POSITION TITLE Professor	
EDUCATION/TRAINING (Begin with baccalaureate or other initial professional education, such as nursing, and include postdoctoral training.)			
INSTITUTION AND LOCATION	DEGREE (if applicable)	YEAR(s)	FIELD OF STUDY
Nebraska Christian College	B.A.	1964	Religion
Vanderbilt University	M.Div.	1968	Social Ethics
Virginia Commonwealth Univ.	M.S.	1973	Sociology
University of Kentucky	Ph.D.	1980	Medical Behavioral Science
University of Miami School of Medicine	Postdoc	1982	Epidemiology

A. Positions and Honors**Professional Experience/Employment Chronology**

1974-1978	Research Associate
1978-1982	Research Instructor
1982-1988	Research Assistant Professor
1988-1991	Associate Professor, Department of Oncology
1991-1995	Associate Professor, Department of Sociology
1999-2004	Chair, Department of Sociology
1995-Present	Professor, Department of Sociology with joint appointments in the Departments of Epidemiology & Public Health, and Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences

Professional Associations and Technical Services

1990 to date	Manuscript referee for American Journal of Public Health, Addiction, AIDS, Health Psychology, Science, Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes and Human Retrovirology, Journal of Public Health Policy, Social Problems and AIDS Education and Prevention
1993 to date	Member of Various Scientific Review Groups, NIDA, NIAAA, ACHPHR, SAMHSA and NIJ

B. Selected Peer-Reviewed Publications**Selected Publications Since 1990**

Pierre, K., Comerford, M., Chitwood, D.D. Utilization of Preventative Health Care Services among a Sample of Injection Drug using, Chronic Drug using, and Non-drug Using Women. Journal of Ethnicity in Substance Abuse, 4 (3): (forthcoming), 2005.

Kaufman, J. M. Chitwood, D.D., Comerford, M., Koo, D. "Characteristics and Patterns of Use Among Regular Heroin Sniffers" Journal of Drug Issues, 34(4):805-830, 2004.

Lieb, S., Friedman, S.R., Zeni, M.B., Chitwood, D.D., Liberti, T.M., Gates, G.J., Metsch, L.R., Maddox, L.M., Kuper, T. "An HIV Prevalence-based Model for Estimating Urban Risk-populations of Injection Drug Users and Men Who Have Sex with Men" Journal of Urban Health, 81:401-415, 2004.

French, M., McCollister, K., Alexandre, P.K., Chitwood, D.D., McCoy, C.B. "Revolving Roles in Drug-Related Crime: Chronic Drug Users as Victims and Perpetrators," Journal of Quantitative Criminology, 20 (3):217-241, 2004.

Kelley, M.S., Chitwood, D.D. "Effects of Drug Treatment for Heroin Sniffers: A Protective Factor against Moving to Injection." Social Science and Medicine, 58: 2083-2092, 2004.

Chitwood, D.D., Comerford, M., Sanchez, J., "Prevalence and Risk Factors for HIV Among Sniffers, Short-Term Injectors, and Long-Term Injectors of Heroin." Journal of Psychoactive Drugs, 35(4), 445-454, 2003.

Crandall, L., Metsch, L. R, McCoy, C. B., Chitwood, D. D., Tobias, H., "Chronic Drug Use and Reproductive Health Care Among Low Income-Women in Miami, Florida: A Comparative Study of Access, Need and Utilization." Journal of Behavioral Health Services & Research, 30(3), 321-331, 2003.

Sanchez, J., Comerford, M., Chitwood, D.D., Fernandez, M.I., McCoy, C.B., "High Risk Sexual Behaviors Among Heroin Sniffers Who Have No History of Injection Drug Use: Implications For HIV Risk Reduction." AIDS Care, 14(3): 391-398, 2002.

Chitwood, D.D., Comerford, M., McCoy, H.V., "Satisfaction with Access to Health Care Among Injection Drug Users, Other Drug Users and Non-Users." Journal of Behavioral Health Services & Research, 29: 189-197, 2002.

Metsch, L.R., Crandall, L., Wohler-Torres, B., Miles, C.C., Chitwood, D.D., McCoy, C.B., "Met and Unmet Need for Dental Services Among Active Drug Users in Miami, Florida." Journal of Behavioral Health Services & Research, 29: 176-188, 2002.

Chitwood, D.D., Comerford, M., Kitner, K.R., Palacios, W. and Sanchez, J. "A Comparison of HIV Risk Behaviors Between New and Long-term Injection Drug Users," Substance Use and Misuse, 36(1&2): 91-111, 2001.

Chitwood, D.D., Sanchez, J., Comerford, M., and McCoy, C.B., "Primary Preventive Health Care Among Injection Drug Users, Other Sustained Drug Users and Non-Users," Substance Use and Misuse, 36(6&7): 807-824, 2001.

French, M. T., Roebuck, M. C., McGeary, K. A., Chitwood, D. D., and McCoy, C. B., "Using the Drug Abuse Screening Test (DAST-10) to Analyze Health Services Utilization and Cost for Substance Users in a Community-Based Setting." Substance Use & Misuse, 36(6&7): 935-959, 2001.

McCoy, C.B., Metsch, L.R., Chitwood, D.D., and Miles, C., "Drug Use and Barriers to Use of Health Care Services." Substance Use and Misuse, 36(6&7): 789-806, 2001.

Booth, R.E., Kwiatkowski, C.F., and Chitwood, D.D., "Sex Related HIV Risk Behaviors: Differential Risks Among Injection Drug Users, Crack Smokers, and Injection Drug Users who Smoke Crack." Drug and Alcohol Dependence, 58: 219-226, 2000.

Chitwood, D.D., Sanchez, J., Comerford, M., Page, J.B., McBride, D.C., and Kitner, K.R., "First Injection and Current Risk Factors for HIV Among New and Long-Term Injection Drug Users." AIDS Care, 12(3): 313-320, 2000.

French, M.T., McGeary, K.A., Chitwood, D.D., McCoy, C.B., Inciardi, J.A., and McBride, D., "Chronic Drug Use and Crime." Substance Abuse, 21(2): 95-109, 2000.

French, M.T., McGeary, K.A., Chitwood, D.D., and McCoy, C.B., "Chronic Illicit Drug Use, Health Services Utilization and the Cost of Medical Care." Social Science & Medicine, 50:1703-1713, 2000.

Lollis, C.M., Strothers, H.S., Chitwood, D.D., McGhee, M., "Sex, Drugs and HIV: Does Methadone Maintenance Reduce Drug Use and Risky Sexual Behavior?" Journal of Behavioral Medicine, 23(6): 545-57, 2000.

Shapshak, P., Fuhimura, R.K., Page, J.B., Segal, D., Rivers, J.E., Yang, J., Shah, S.M., Graham, G., Metsch, L., Weatherby, N., Chitwood, D.D., and McCoy, C.B., "HIV-1 RNA Load in Needles/Syringes from Shooting Galleries in Miami: A Preliminary Laboratory Report." Drug and Alcohol Dependence, 58:153-157, 2000.

Chitwood, D.D., Comerford, M., Kitner K.R., and McCoy, C.B. "The Prevalence and Incidence of HIV Among Injection Drug Users: A Five Year Panel Study." Population Research and Policy Review, vol. 18: 39-63, 1999.

Chitwood, D.D., McBride, D.C., French, M.T. and Comerford, M., "Health Care Need and Utilization: A Preliminary Comparison of Injection Drug Users, Other Non Chronic Drug Users and Non Users." Substance Use and Misuse, 34: 727-746, 1999.

Inciardi, J.A., Surratt, H., Colon, H., Chitwood, D.D., and Rivers, J.E. "Drug Use and HIV Risks Among Migrant Workers on the DelMarVa Peninsula," Substance Use and Misuse, 34: 653-666, 1999.

Chitwood, D.D., Comerford, M. and Weatherby, N.L., "Initiation of Heroin Use" in Inciardi, J.A. and Harrison, L. (Eds). Heroin Use in the Age of Crack Cocaine, Sage Publications P. 51-76, 1998.

Chitwood, D.D., McBride, D.C., Metsch, L., Comerford M. And McCoy, C.B. "A Comparison of the Need for Health Care by Injection-Drug Users, Other Chronic Drug Users and Nondrug Users." American Behavioral Scientist, vol. 41(8): 1107-1122, 1998.

Comerford, M., Chitwood, D.D., McElrath, K. and Taylor, J., "Pregnancy Among Women with a History of Injection Drug Use." Drugs and Society, 13: 179-194, 1998.

McCoy, C.B., Metsch, L.R., Chitwood, D.D., Shapshak, P., and Comerford, S.T., "Parental Transmission of HIV Among Injection Drug Users: Assessing the Frequency of Multiperson Use of Needles, Syringes, Cookers, Cotton and Water." Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes and Human Retrovirology, 18: S25-S29, 1998.

McCoy, H.V., Chitwood, D.D., Page, J.B. and McCoy, C.B., "Skills for HIV Risk Reduction: Evaluation of Recall and Performance in Injecting Drug Users." Substance Use and Misuse, 32(3): 229-247, 1997.

McElrath, K., Chitwood, D.D., Comerford, M. "Crime Victimization Among Injection Drug Users." Journal of Drug Issues, 27(4): 771-783, 1997.

Chitwood, D.D., Comerford, M. And Trapido, E.J., "Strategies for Enhancing Existing Studies of the Natural History of HIV Infection Among Drug Users." Substance Use and Misuse, 32: 1691-1696, 1996.

Chitwood, D.D., Rivers, J.E. and Inciardi, J.A., The American Pipe Dream; Crack and the Inner City. Fort Worth, TX: Hartcourt Brace, 1996.

Shah, S.M., Shapshak, P., Rivers, J.E., Stewart, R.V., Weatherby, N.L., Xin, K., Page, J.B., Chitwood, D.D., Mash, DC., Vlahov, D., and McCoy, C.B. "Detection of HIV-1 DNA in Needle/Syringes, Paraphernalia, and Washes from Shooting Galleries in Miami: A Preliminary Laboratory Study." Journal of AIDS & Human Retrovirology, 11: 301-306, 1996.

Chitwood, D.D., Griffin, D.K., Comerford, M., Page, J.B., Trapido, E.J., Lai, S. and McCoy, C.B. "HIV Risk Factors Among Seroincident Injection Drug Users: A Case Control Study." American Journal of Public Health 85: 538-542, 1995.

McCoy, C.B., Shapshak, P., Metsch, L.R., McCoy, H.V., Rivers, J.E., Weatherby, N.L., Chitwood, D.D. "HIV-1 Prevention: Interdisciplinary Studies on the Efficacy of Bleach and Development of Prevention Protocols." Archivum Immunologiae Et Therapiae Experimentalis, 43: 1-9, 1995.

Needle, R., Fisher, D., Weatherby, N., Brown, B., Cesari, H., Chitwood, D.D., Booth, R., Williams, M.L., Watters, J., Andersen, M., Braunstein, M. "The Reliability of Self-reported HIV Risk Behaviors of Drug Users." Psychology of Addictive Behaviors, 9(4): 242-250, 1995.

Pottieger, A.E., Tressell, P.A., Suratt, H.L., Inciardi, J.A., Chitwood, D.D. "Drug Use Patterns of Adult Crack Users in Street versus Residential Treatment Samples." Journal of Psychoactive Drugs, 27: 27-38, 1995.

Inciardi, J.A., McBride, D.C., McCoy, H.V., Chitwood, D.D. "Recent Research on the Crack/Cocaine/Crime Connection." Studies on Crime and Crime Prevention, 3: 63-82, 1994.

McBride, D.C., McCoy, C.B., Chitwood, D.D., Inciardi, J.A., Hernandez, E.L., Mutch, P.M. "Religious Institutions as Sources of AIDS Information for Street Injection Drug Users." Review of Religious Research, 35(4): 324-334, 1994.

McCoy, C.B., Shapshak, P., Rivers, J.E., McCoy, H.V., Weatherby, N.L., Chitwood, D.D., Shah, S.M., Page, J.B., Inciardi, J.A., McBride, D.C., Watters, J.K. "Compliance to Bleach Disinfection Protocols Among Injecting Drug Users in Miami." Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes, 7: 773-776, 1994.

McElrath, K., Chitwood, D.D., Griffin, D.K. and Comerford, M. "Consistency of Self-Reported HIV Risk Behavior Among Injecting Drug Users." American Journal of Public Health, 84: 1965-1970, 1994.

Shapshak, P., McCoy, C.B., Shah, S.M., Page, J.B., Rivers, J.E., Weatherby, N.L., Chitwood, D.D., Mash, D. "Preliminary Laboratory Studies of Inactivation of HIV-1 in Needles and Syringes Containing Infected Blood Using Undiluted Household Bleach." Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes, 7: 754-759, 1994.

Taylor, D., Chitwood, D.D., McElrath, K., Belgrave, L.L. "Ethnicity, Social Support and Injection Drug Use." Journal of Black Psychology, 20(1): 36-46, 1994.

Weatherby, N.L., Needle, R., Cesari, H., Booth, R.E., McCoy, C.B., Watters, J.K., Williams, M.L., Chitwood, D.D. "Validity of Self-Reported Drug Use Among Injection Drug Users and Crack Cocaine Users Recruited through Street Outreach." Evaluation and Program Planning, 17(4): 347-355, 1994.

Booth, R.E., Watters, J.K., Chitwood, D.D. "HIV Risk-Related Sex Behaviors Among Injection Drug Users, Crack Smokers and Injection Drug Users Who Smoke Crack." American Journal of Public Health, 83(8): 144-1148, 1993.

Chitwood, D.D., "Epidemiology of Crack Use Among Injection Drug Users and Sex Partners of Injection Drug Users." In: Brown, B.S., Beschner, G.M. (Eds.), Handbook on Risk of AIDS, Injection Drug Users and Sexual Partners, New York: Greenwood Press, p.155-169, 1993.

Chitwood, D.D., Rivers, J.R., Comerford, M. and McBride, D.C. "A Comparison of HIV Related Risk Behaviors of Street Recruited and Treatment Program Recruited Injection Drug Users." Drugs and Society, 7: 53-63, 1993.

Klimas, N., Page, J.B., Patarca, R., Morgan, R., Chitwood, D.D., Morgan, R., Fletcher, M.A. "Effects of Retroviral Infections on Immune Function in African-American Intravenous Drug Users." AIDS 7(3): 331-335, 1993.

McBride, D.C., Inciardi, J.A., Chitwood, D.D., McCoy, C.B., The National AIDS Research Consortium. "Crack Use and Correlates of Use in a National Population of Street Heroin Users." Journal of Psychoactive Drugs, 24(4): 411-416, 1992.

Weatherby, N.L., Shultz, J.M., Chitwood, D.D., McCoy, H.V., McCoy, C.B., Ludwig, D.D., Edlin, B.R. "Crack Cocaine Use and Sexual Activity in Miami, Florida." Journal of Psychoactive Drugs, 24(4): 373-380, 1992.

Chitwood, D.D., Comerford, M., Khoury, E.L., Vogel, J.A., "Behavior Changes of Intravenous Drug Users After an Intervention Program." in: Community-Based AIDS Prevention: Proceedings of the First Annual NADR National Meeting. Washington, D.C.: U.S. government Printing Office, p. 449-455, 1991.

Chitwood, D.D., Inciardi, J., McBride, D.C., McCoy, C.B., McCoy, H.V. and Trapido, E.J. A Community Approach to AIDS Intervention. New York: Greenwood Press, 1991.

Chitwood, D.D., Page, J.B., Comerford, M., Inciardi, J.A., McCoy, C.B., Trapido, E.J., Lai, S. "The Donation and Sale of Blood by Intravenous Drug Users." American Journal of Public Health, 81(5): 631-633, 1991.

Inciardi, J.A., Pottieger, A.E., Forney, M.A., Chitwood, D.D., McBride, D.C. "Prostitution, IV Drug Use, and Sex for Crack Exchanges Among Serious Delinquents: Risks for HIV Infection." Criminology, 29(2): 221-235, 1991.

Klimas, N.G., Blaney, N.T., Morgan, R.O., Chitwood, D.D., Milles, K., Lee, H., Fletcher, M.A. "Immune Function Anti-HTLV-III Status in Anti-HIV-1-Negative Intravenous Drug Users Receiving Methadone." The American Journal of Medicine, 90(2): 163-170, 1991.

Catania, J.A., Gibson, D.R., Chitwood, D.D., Coates, T.J. "Methodological Problems in AIDS Related Research: Influences on Measurement Error and Participation Bias in Studies of Sexual Behavior." Psychological Bulletin, 108(3): 339-362, 1990.

Chitwood, D.D., McCoy, C.M., Inciardi, et al. "HIV Seropositivity Needles from Shooting Galleries in South Florida." American Journal of Public Health, 80: 150-152., 1990.

Page, J.B., Lai, S., Chitwood, D.D., Klimas, N., Fletcher, M.A. "HTLV-I/II Seropositivity and Death from AIDS Among HIV-I Seropositive Intravenous Drug Users." Lancet, 335: 1439-1441, 1990.

Page, J.B., Chitwood, D.D., Smith, P.C., Kane, N., McBride, D.C. "Intravenous Drug Use and HIV Infection in Miami." Medical Anthropology Quarterly, 4(1): 56-71, 1990.

Chitwood, D.D., Comerford, M. "Drugs, Sex, and AIDS Risk: Cocaine Users vs. Opiate Users." Am Behavioral Scientist, 33(4): 465-477, 1990.

Klimas, N.G., Morgan, R.O., Blaney, N., Chitwood, D.D., Page, J.B., Milles, K., Fletcher, M.A. "Alcohol and Immune Function in HIV-1 Seronegative, HTLV I/II Seronegative and Seropositive Men on Methadone." Progress in Clinical and Biological Research, 325: 103-111, 1990.

McCoy, C.B., Chitwood, D.D., Khoury, E.L., Miles, C.E. "The Implementation of an Experimental Research Design in the Evaluation of an Intervention to Prevent AIDS Among IV Drug Users." Journal of Drug Issues, 20(2): 213-219, 1990.

C. Research Support

Ongoing Research Support

Principal Investigator, "Prevalence of HIV, Hepatitis B and C and Associated Risk Factors among Hispanic IDUs." Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Grant No. U65/CCU423371-02-1, 2003 – 2006.

Principal Investigator, "Intervention Among Heroin Sniffers to Prevent Injection Drug Use." National Institute on Drug Abuse, Grant No. R01-DA-10655, 2000 – 2005.

Core Leader, "Drug Abuse and AIDS Research Center." National Institute on Drug Abuse, Grant No. 1P30 DA13870, 2001 – 2005. (Principal Investigator: Clyde B. McCoy.)

Completed Research Support

Principal Investigator, "Research Supplement for Underrepresented Minorities: Intervention Among Heroin Sniffers to Prevent Injection Drug Use." National Institute on Drug Abuse, Grant No. R01 DA10655-04S2, 2001 – 2004.

Principal Investigator, "Research Supplement to Study the Transition from Drug Use to Addiction: Unearthing the Switch." National Institute on Drug Abuse, Grant No. R01 DA10655-05S1, 2002 – 2003.

Principal Investigator, "Research Supplement for Underrepresented Minorities: Intervention Among Heroin Sniffers to Prevent Injection Drug Use." National Institute on Drug Abuse, Grant No. R01 DA10655-04S1, 2000 – 2003.

Primary Investigator, "Access and Utilization of Health Care Services," Component 1 of the Community Based Health Services Research Center. National Institute on Drug Abuse, Grant No. P50-DA-95005, 1995 – 2001.

Principal Investigator, "Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring (ADAM) Program." National Institute of Justice, Grant No. OJP-98-C-002, from 1998 – 2000.

Principal Investigator, "HIV Related Risk Among New Injection Drug Users." National Institute of Drug Abuse, Grant No. R01-DA-10655, 1996 - 2000.

Co-Investigator, "Drug Use Trajectories: Ethnic/Racial Comparisons." National Institute on Drug Abuse, Grant No. R01-DA-10772, 1997 – 1999. (Principal Investigator: J. Turner)